

$A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ b & c \end{bmatrix}$

-) $a=c$,
-) $a=c=1 \quad b=2$

- i) $P^{-1} = P^T$
- ii) A^{2046}

$$\det(A - \lambda I) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} a-\lambda & b \\ b & c-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow (a-\lambda)(c-\lambda) - b^2 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^2 - (a+c)\lambda + ac - b^2 = 0$$

$$\Delta = (a-c)^2 + 4b^2 \geq 0$$

) $a=c, \quad \Delta = 4b^2$

$$\lambda_{1,2} = \frac{a+c \pm \sqrt{4b^2}}{2} = \begin{cases} \frac{a+c+2b}{2} \\ \frac{a+c-2b}{2} \end{cases} \xrightarrow{b=0}$$

) $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

- i) $\lambda_1 = 3$ $\mu \quad \tilde{v}_1 = (1, 1)$
 - $\lambda_2 = -1$ $\mu \quad \tilde{v}_2 = (1, -1)$
- $\lambda_1 \cdot \lambda_2 < 0$

$$\|\tilde{v}_1\| = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{2} \quad \rho\alpha \quad \tilde{v}_1^* = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$\|\tilde{v}_2\| = \sqrt{2} \quad \rho\alpha \quad \tilde{v}_2^* = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$A = PDP^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \\ 1/\sqrt{2} & -1/\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \\ 1/\sqrt{2} & -1/\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix}^T$$

ii) $A^{2046} = PD^{2046}P^{-1} = P \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3^{2046} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} P^T$

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